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## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An ATM optical signal matching apparatus, comprising:
- a plurality of photoelectric conversion parts for photoelectric-converting input 5 data;
  - a plurality of user-network matching parts for processing signals transmitted/received through the photoelectric conversion parts;
  - a bus switch for exchanging signals with the plurality of user-network matching parts;
- a loop back processor for returning a signal received through the bus switch to an original transmitter sending the signal according to a predetermine control signal; and
  - a controller for providing a control signal to the user-network matching parts and the loop back processor according to a program stored therein.

2. The ATM optical signal matching apparatus as claimed in claim 1, wherein each of the plurality of photoelectric conversion parts photoelectric-converts

- data having the transfer rate of 155.520Mbps.
- 3. The ATM optical signal matching apparatus as claimed in claim 1, wherein each of the plurality of user-network matching parts is connected to four of the photoelectric conversion parts to match data at the transfer rate of 622Mbps.
  - 4. The ATM optical signal matching apparatus as claimed in claim 1,

wherein the controller includes a flash memory that is a nonvolatile memory, a synchronous RAM that is a volatile memory, and a microprocessor connected to the flash memory and the synchronous RAM to perform a predetermined operation function.

- 5. The ATM optical signal matching apparatus as claimed in claim 1, further comprising a first oscillator connected to the user-network matching parts to generate a reference clock for synchronizing data transmitted/received at the transfer rate of 155.520Mbps, and a second oscillator connected to the user-network matching parts for generating a predetermined clock as the system clock of the user-network matching parts to match transmission/reception data to UTOPIA level 2
  - 6. The ATM optical signal matching apparatus as claimed in claim 5, wherein the first oscillator generates 19.44MHz clock and the second oscillator generates 50MHz clock.

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